What are these girls wearing? Find out in the "Corsets & Crinolines" program: more info on page 3.
President's Column

By Lisa Vedaa, Director

Normally our board president does write this column, but I am happy to be a guest this issue.

Forgive the cliché, but it seems like just a month ago we were looking at the year ahead and planning for spring and summer activities. It seems too soon to look back and count all that has happened this year.

We began the year by hosting the traveling Here Comes the Bride exhibit and in February our Collections Manager Pam Burkhardt held a class on creating good displays on a tight budget. In April we opened our new exhibit Inside, Outside, Upside Down and had a record attendance at our Annual Meeting, where we honored Alvera Murch and Pam Burkhardt for their long service to the society. Summer activities included our annual Open House at the Bergquist Cabin with another record attendance, and our displays in the Grand Stand and School House at the Clay County Fair in Barnesville.

We had a very successful History Tour to Duluth this fall, and good attendance at another open house at the Bergquist Cabin just this weekend, held to meet our neighbors in that area. Staff have been busy amidst all these activities, doing paperwork to accept donations for the society's collection, helping researchers, producing newsletters, and presenting programs for school groups and community clubs. Of course, these activities and events come with administrative expenses and operating costs.

This time of year, many nonprofits conduct annual fund drives to garner funds for general operating support for their organizations. These are largely successful because some people are beginning to think about their tax return and because the giving holiday spirit is beginning to come upon us with Thanksgiving and various annual religious and cultural celebrations in the forefront.

For many years, the Clay County Historical Society has not conducted an annual fund drive, instead depending on our support from the county, memberships and donations received throughout the year. Recent years have seen a strain on government funding of non-mandated services, however, and while our membership support has remained steady with a slight increase, the expenses of trying to continue to provide quality programming, research services, and exhibits continue to rise. Last year we sent out our first plea to you, our members, for an annual gift, and are very grateful for the response we received.

This year we will again send you a letter asking for an annual gift donation. We appreciate your membership support and want to thank you in advance for any thought you might give to an additional donation to help us continue to preserve the history of Clay County.

Donations

Thanks to these special donors for their contributions to Clay County Historical Society!

Donation for PastPerfect Museum Collections Management Software
Kiwanis Club of Lake Agassiz
In Honor of Ann Gytri
Roland and Beth Dille, Moorhead

Endowment Fund
Jim Johnson, Moorhead

Program by Mark Peihl
Hunter Friendship Club, Hunter, ND
1905-1906 Souvenir Book of Moorhead to be reprinted for sale at CCHS Museum

CCHS is pleased to announce we will be reprinting a souvenir book from the society’s collections for sale in the historical society office. The book should be available by Thanksgiving of this year.

The booklet is a promotional piece printed to draw people to Moorhead and the area. It includes geographical information for the time period, business ads, photographs of business buildings, homes, civic buildings and farms in the area.

It is 5-1/4 inches wide by 8-3/4 inches long, with 58 pages of black and white photos. The reprinted book will be sold for $10 each. Call CCHS for more information.

"Corsets & Crinolines" women’s fashion program for Communiversity in January

"Corsets & Crinolines: the Shape of Fashion 1860-1900," will be a program on the history of women’s fashion in Clay County, held through the Fargo Moorhead Communiversity. CCHS Collections Manager Pam Burkhardt will present the program Thursday, January 12, 9:00 to 11:00 a.m. at Eventide on Main Avenue and Eighth Street in Moorhead.

Burkhardt will talk about women’s fashion in the county from the Civil War up to the pre-1900 Gibson Girl, discussing everything from underwear to outerwear. Photographs from CCHS’ collection will be used in the first part of the program to illustrate the progression of styles, and the audience will see examples of styles with actual garments from the society’s collection in the second half of the program.

Fees may apply, and registration is required through Communiversity. Look for more information coming up in the Communiversity catalog and CCHS Nov./Dec. Newsletter.

Artists’ Studio displays their work in Hjemkomst Atrium

Artists from the Artists Studio are showcasing their recent works in a display at the Hjemkomst Center! The display is located in the atrium area on the third level of the Hjemkomst Center, right across from the Clay County Museum. It can be seen October 15 through December and includes watercolor, collage, and rosemaling.

The Artists Studio is a group of local artists who meet casually on Thursday afternoons at the Hjemkomst Center, 1:30-3:00 p.m. The group welcomes all skill levels and any artistic medium. For information, contact Julie Marxen, Moorhead Senior Connections Director, at 299-5514.
**Outreach Displays**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Library</th>
<th>Open</th>
<th>Close</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hawley Public Library</td>
<td>October</td>
<td>January 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moorhead Public Library</td>
<td>October</td>
<td>January 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnesville Public Library</td>
<td>October</td>
<td>January 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fargo CVB</td>
<td>October</td>
<td>October 2005</td>
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</table>

The Hawley Public Library preserves the best with JAMS & HAMS. Artifacts include preservation tools and equipment such as a sausage stuffer, pottery and glass canning jars, booklets and spices.

A CENTURY OF CYCLES – the bicycle in Clay County – pedaled over to the Moorhead Public to celebrate the sport of cycling with photos and artifacts.

OH, WHAT A BEAUTIFUL BABY! with photos and baby-related artifacts moved to the Barnesville Public Library.

A display for the holidays called COLLECTING CHRISTMAS PAST will open in November and run through January 2006 at the Fargo-Moorhead Convention and Visitors Bureau near the intersection of I-94 and 45th Street South in Fargo.

The Fargo Dome has a temporary display on the Hjemkomst Center in a small case shared between CCHS and HHIC.

**Artifacts & Donors**

**July/August 2005**

**Donors:**
Moorhead: In Memory of Lyle Clark, Mrs. Robert Gracia
Lake Park, MN: Genelle (Skolness) Bentley
LaPort, MN: A. Anne Sladky
Fargo, ND: Kenneth B. Nelson, Eleanor Rensvold, Dean & Marilyn J. Baker, Dean Sather
Valley Center, CA: Vanita Van Veghel Hartmann
Tyler, TX: Roy Olson

**Artifacts:** (3) boxes of materials related to Moorhead Schools late 1940s-mid 1980s; photocopy of a photo showing students from District 8 School in Moland Township around 1930; folder containing genealogy materials on the Skålnes [Skolness] family; book, biographical sketch of Olav Thortvedt & Family w/photos; (2) books: Trinity Lutheran Church 1882-1947 and 1937 Senior Class Album, Moorhead State Teachers College High School, Moorhead with CD reproduction; photo of Clara (Mrs. A.E.) Flaten; book, District Twenty [Toastmasters], 25 Years 1944-1969; Glyndon High School 1918 The Spud, which belonged to Rena Catherine Erickson - her father had the first hotel in Glyndon; book, Statistic of Minnesota for 1870; (4) pieces of tin sign "Moorhead" found behind house siding on Horn farm – donation included written information, two photos and piece of fabric found with the sign; wooden doll house made in late 1930s by Herold Brunsvold, Fargo, doll stroller and candy box with a few of Marilyn Brunsvold’s Campfire Girl items.

**IN-HOUSE DISPLAYS**

Work by area artists in the Artists Studio is featured in the atrium display case through December.

A new display of Beulah Forness’ exquisite, hand-decorated china has been arranged in the lobby area of the Hjemkomst Center. Forness teaches china-painting classes in the building Tuesday mornings.
Softball in Clay County: the Early Years

By Pam Burkhardt, CCHS Collections Manager

Softball began in Clay County in 1927 with the Fargo-Moorhead Softball League. There were three teams from Fargo and one in Moorhead - the Hilde Grocery team. The smaller towns of Sabin, Rustad, Comstock, Kragnes, and Dilworth fielded teams shortly after. In August of 1927, the first annual RRV Diamondball Tournament was held in Fargo. The Fargo Armours defeated the Hilde Grocery team in the first game and the Crookston All-Stars beat Elks Dentals in the second. However, the Armours took the Championship beating Crookston for the Red River Championship.

Money was tight, but most players were in it for the thrill of the game. In 1930, when sponsors could not afford to send a team to the tournament, the guys would form “pick-up” teams with everyone chipping in for gas and food. About half the players owned their own bats.

By 1937, all of the county teams found sponsors and joined the Fargo-Moorhead Softball Association. The Sabin team was founded by Albert Paasch and sponsored by Gus’s Place. Richard Wussow was manager and Clarence Wussow coached. The 1938 team was known as the Sabin Merchants. The team's budget was about $30 a year out of which balls, bats and other equipment had to be purchased. Transportation was Clarence Wussow’s Model T Ford or a team member’s school bus which carried spectators as well as the team. Twice, the Ford had to be pushed back to Sabin since the financial status didn’t allow for sufficient gas. Balls were hard to come by so Clarence took the balls home to be sewn by hand.

Team managers or sponsors for other early county teams were:

Comstock: Montplasier

Continued next page...

The North Dakota State Champions in 1951 were also the Champs the following year. The players left to right are: (front row) “Shorty” Kondos, Robert Nelson, Tom “Boss” Carney, Stan “Battleball” Berquam, Wesley Woods and Dean Atchison; (back row) Gordy Marchand, Bruce Warnes, Norman Olson, Hod Gravelin, Glen LaGrund, Chris Kondos and Robert Olson. Not pictured was Chuck Kelett. Noted with the photo, the team in 1952 “played and won 7 games in one day.”
Softball, continued

Rustad: Dan Reitan & Walt Bye
Kragnes: Milt Gee & Arlan Stangland
Georgetown: Ole Kjonaas
Hawley: McDonald & Hendrickson
Dilworth: Venice Gardens & Silver Star
Lounge among others

Moorhead sponsors were many and included: Fairmont Creamery, S.S. Food Market, Country Press, Blue Bird Café, Pioneer Coffee, C. & H. Hamburger Shop and Shorty’s Shoe Shop.

In Moorhead, teams played at the Junior High field, Woodlawn Park, and the Moorhead baseball park located on 2nd Avenue North and 17th Street. The Moorhead Chamber of Commerce owned the site. They sold it to the Minn-Kota Manufacturing Company of Fargo who built a plant there. D-S Beverages, Inc. currently occupies the former ball park site.

Although both rural and metro teams played through the 1941 season, virtually all disbanded when players entered the service. In 1942, the league only had two teams from Fargo and one from Moorhead. The Moorhead team was sponsored by Shorty’s Shoe Shop and was coached and managed by George “Shorty” Kondos.

After WWII, softball was divided into two classes. Class A represented the Fargo-Moorhead teams and Class B consisted of towns of 2,500 or less. During the 1950s and 1960s there were usually between 24 and 50 Class A teams.

In 1961, the East Region of the North Dakota Class B Softball tournament was held in Sabin. In 1962, Sabin was the Tri-River League Champions and in 1963 they were the winner of the North Dakota Class B tournament. In 1980, Albert Paasch of Sabin was elected to the Softball Hall of Fame in Harvey, North Dakota. He had been with Sabin’s team from the beginning, becoming its manager in 1961. He was regarded as a driving force for their softball team.

Shorty’s team retired in 1970 after 30 years of success. The team won 30 Championships and 18 Runner-up or second place trophies. Starting in the 1950s, Shorty had sponsored off-season teams for bowling and basketball accumulating trophies in those sports as well. In 1968, George “Shorty” Kondos was also elected to the North Dakota Softball Hall of Fame. Shorty died in 1990. His obituary read in part:

A fixture for more than 40 years at area softball events as a player, manager and sponsor, Kondos was named Mr. Softball in North Dakota.

Continued on page 12...
Development of the Probstfield Trail

By Brian Wisenden, Probstfield Farm Foundation

Randolph and Catherine Probstfield settled on the banks of the Red River in 1869 in modern-day Oakport township. The Probstfield property is located strategically at the intersection of the Red River and an oxcart trail from St Paul, connecting commerce between St Paul and what is now modern-day Winnipeg.

The Probstfield homestead still stands. The board of trustees of the Probstfield Farm Living History Foundation (PFLHF, www.probstfieldfarm.org) are working to develop a system of walking trails at this site to educate the public about flood plain ecology and the life and times of early European settlement to the Moorhead region.

The trails are intended to serve as an educational field trip for area schools and for the general public at large. In May 2005, 7th grade science students from Horizon Middle School in Moorhead spent an afternoon walking the trails and learning about the natural history of the region.

When completed this fall, the trails will provide a self-guided hike highlighting historical and ecological points of interest. We expect to have trails cleared and well marked with color-coded blazers before the snow flies. Cross-country ski trails are planned for the winter months. By next summer the Trail Committee plans to erect permanent trail maps and sign posts along the trail.

For more information contact board trustee Brian Wisenden (wisenden@mnstate.edu).

The map below illustrates the path of the trails.

HHIC Pangea celebrates cultural diversity

A new feature at the Heritage Hjemkomst Interpretive Center is celebrating cultural diversity in the Red River Valley and Fargo and Moorhead. The first annual "Pangea" kicked-off with a day of international music, dance, food, and shopping, October 2. A wide array of area cultural groups performed, sold ethnic food, and offer items for purchase in an international bazaar at the Hjemkomst Center. The celebration continues through the end of the year with a series of workshops and lectures in October and November and an exhibit in the fourth level gallery November 1 through December 31.

The Pangea exhibit showcases the important annual celebrations of different cultures worldwide. Visitors will walk through a maze of festivals, immersing themselves in international holidays and traditions. The lecture and workshop series lets the public learn traditional crafts, lifeways, and cultural expressions from actual practitioners of these traditions. See the series schedule listed below.

HHIC Director Dean Sather says, "We're very excited about the success of this inaugural event. We are looking forward to seeing this event as an anchor for a full annual series of multi-cultural programming in the Hjemkomst Center."

Sat. Oct. 15, 2:00 Irish Dance through the Ages
Maureen McDonald-Hins

Sun. Oct. 16, 2:00 The Creativities of the Finns
Giles C. Ekola

Sat. Oct. 22, 1:00 Decorating Ukrainian Eggs
Dee Bowman
$10.00 Please register with Sara Dalen by October 15th (299-5511 ext. 224).

Sat. Nov. 12, 2:00 Use and Meaning of Instruments in Aztec Dancing, Monica Trevino

For more information on Pangea, contact Sara Dalen at HHIC: (218)299-5511 ext. 224 or sara.dalen@ci.moorhead.mn.us

Also at HHIC through December 31:
Sisters of the Great Lakes and Spirit Trails & Sky Beings

Sisters of the Great Lakes explores the roles and views of women in Native American society through their art, both modern and traditional, while Spirit Trails & Sky Beings depicts traditional birch bark scroll narratives by Richard LaFramboise. These two collections illustrate the continuity and dynamic nature of Ojibwe art and culture.
The attacks of September 11, 2001 made citizens realize, perhaps belatedly, the sacrifices made and heroic actions taken every day by firefighters, emergency service personnel and members of the law enforcement community. The National Law Enforcement Officers’ Memorial in Washington, DC (www.nleomf.com) lists four Clay County police officers who’ve died in the line of duty. We’ve told the stories of two in this space before. In our September/October 1989 Newsletter we discussed the 1888 murder of Moorhead Patrolman Peter Poull and the subsequent trial and execution of his killer. (An updated version of the article is on our website www.info.co.clay.mn.us/history. Click on “Stories from Clay County’s Past.”) In March/April 1993 we covered the shooting death of Moorhead Patrolman Roy Larson in December 1930. His assailant attempted suicide, recovered and spent 36 years behind bars. (For further information contact Mark at the Archives.)

Two other Clay County law enforcement officials have fallen: Dilworth Constable George W. Bridwell and Moorhead Patrolman Alexander “Sandy” McLean. Their stories follow. In addition, at least two others were shot and severely wounded but recovered: Moorhead Police Chief Thomas Murphy and Moorhead Patrolman Peter Ness. We’ll tell their stories in another newsletter.

Dilworth Constable George Bridwell

About 9:45 pm Thursday January 8, 1942, Dilworth garage owner Jake Frolich was driving east on US Highway 10 between Moorhead and Dilworth. With him was Leo Lantz, also of Dilworth. They noticed an eastbound car weaving all over the road. Frolich passed the vehicle, sped into Dilworth and warned Dilworth Village Constable George Washington Bridwell of the approaching dangerous and probably
Fallen Heroes

Constable Bridwell, 54, was born in Iowa and served as a Sergeant in the Quartermaster Corps during World War 1. After military service he moved to Minnesota and worked on a farm near Dilworth. He married Minnie Kuehl of Sabin in 1920 and moved to Dilworth where he had a dray service. George was elected to a two-year term as Constable in December 1940 with 80% of the vote. In 1942 he and Minnie had two sons; Donald, age 19 and Robert, 15.

Constable Bridwell tried to flag down the offending vehicle with his flashlight but the driver, later identified as Richard F. Hyland of Fargo, ignored his signals. Bridwell commandeered Frolich’s car, jumped into the front seat and told Frolich to follow the car. Lantz was in back. At the east edge of Dilworth Frolich pulled up alongside Hyland’s vehicle. Constable Bridwell again signaled for Hyland to stop. The vehicles slowed and, apparently thinking the cars had stopped, Bridwell stepped from Frolich’s car which was still going about 15 miles per hour. Constable Bridwell fell, hitting his head on the pavement. Lantz left the car to attend Bridwell and Frolich followed and apprehended Hyland east of town.

Lantz later testified at an inquest that Bridwell was conscious and appeared to be clear headed after the accident. When Frolich returned with Hyland, Bridwell was able to walk to the car with assistance. The group returned to Moorhead and handed Hyland over to the Highway Patrol. Frolich and Lantz took Bridwell to Moorhead’s St. Ansgar’s Hospital but he said he felt alright and asked to be taken home. There he soon lost consciousness and was hurried back to the hospital. He died Friday afternoon from a skull fracture.

At the inquest Hyland testified that he had been drinking during the day of the accident and that, though he saw a man signaling for him to stop in Dilworth, he did not do so because he “was afraid to get into trouble” because of his condition. He continued eastward until Frolich pulled alongside and ordered him to stop. He had not seen anyone fall and did not know of the accident.

Clay County Attorney considered charging Hyland with criminal negligence but the Minnesota Attorney General issued an opinion that Hyland’s actions had not directly caused Constable Bridwell’s death. Hyland pleaded guilty to drunken driving and was fined $100 and $5.50 costs.

Continued next page...
Heroes, continued

Minnie stayed in Dilworth until moving to Moorhead in the late 1950s. She died in 1982 and was buried with George in Sabin’s Elmwood Cemetery. Both sons served in World War II and had law enforcement experience. Robert retired in 1985 after 40 years as a railroad Special Agent. He died in 1991. Donald was elected Dilworth Constable in 1948 and later owned a bottle shop in Moorhead, where he lives today. Donald’s son, Scott of Dilworth, is a former Clay County Corrections Officer.

Constable Bridwell’s name is now inscribed on the National Law Enforcement Officers’ Memorial. A separate memorial will be dedicated at the Dilworth Police Department later this fall.

Moorhead Patrolman Alexander McLean

On Friday evening, February 17, 1899 Moorhead Patrolman Alexander “Sandy” McLean was walking his beat in Moorhead’s First Ward when he spotted flames coming from the John Hokstad residence on the north end of Western Avenue (at the northern tip of today’s Viking Ship Park, northwest of the Hjemkomst Center). McLean turned in the alarm then returned to the scene. McLean was born in Canada in 1858 and came to the US in 1880, settling in Cass County, Dakota Territory. By 1884 he and his wife, Jessie Spencer McLean of Scotland, had moved to Moorhead and he was on the police force. They had nine children, three of whom died in infancy. In August 1896 Jessie died in childbirth (the baby, a boy, died five weeks later) leaving Sandy with six young children to raise. Often in 19th century cases like this the father would send at least some of the children to live with relatives. Sandy, however, elected to keep the family together. He hired his next door neighbor’s daughter as housekeeper, left the police department and took work as a teamster for a brewery. But by 1899 he was back on the police force at the Hokstad fire.

A large crowd of spectators congregated at the fire soon after the alarm came in. Patrolman McLean worked crowd control, keeping the spectators back and out of the firefighters’ way. The fire’s heat weakened the chimney and it fell, landing on McLean, killing him instantly. In the confusion no one noticed for some 20 minutes.

McLean was well known and well liked. His death and the plight of his children touched the community deeply. McLean had been a member of the International Order of the Odd Fellows and the Ancient Order of United Workmen, fraternal organizations which provided life insurance to their members. But McLean had let his dues run out, leaving the children with no support. The community rallied. The Moorhead Eagle Hose Company of the fire department donated $50 for the orphans. The Fargo and Moorhead Police and Fire Departments
established committees to accept other donations. Moorhead City Council allowed the continued payment of McLean's salary until permanent arrangements for the children could be made. A union representing Fargo firefighters held a ball, charging $1.00 per ticket. Eventually the community raised over $870 (the equivalent of about $19,000 today).

A huge crowd attended McLain's funeral in Moorhead's joint Fraternity Hall. Sixty-five vehicles and several hundred walking mourners followed the hearse and the Moorhead Band to his final resting place, beside his wife and children in Prairie Home Cemetery.

The IOOF and AOUW lodges appointed a joint committee to see to the disposition of the children. They located a brother of Jessie McLean, Alexander Stewart, in Duluth. Stewart could only take in one child, the youngest girl, Virgie. He requested the other children be held in Moorhead until he could contact relatives in Canada who might take them in. Eventually, another brother of Mrs. McLean, John Stewart of Anacortes, Washington, agreed to take all of the children. In late March John arrived and took all six kids to live with him and Jessie's mother, Rachael.

In 2004 Moorhead Police Volunteer Cliff Harrison asked CCHS to help find descendents of Alexander McLean. We were able to track down one of McLean's granddaughters, Ruth Bolstad of Sand Point, Idaho. In May of this year, Patrolman McLean's name was added to the National Law Enforcement Officers' Memorial.

Tour Director Lisa Vedaa would like to thank everyone who participated in CCHS' tour to Duluth, September 22 and 23! The highlights of the tour, according to evaluations, was the Vista Fleet Fall Colors Brunch Cruise in Duluth Harbor and the St. Louis River estuary, and the bus tour of Duluth with a guide from the Duluth Convention and Visitors Bureau. The bus tour took us along Duluth's beautiful Skyline Parkway to Enger Tower and through historic residential neighborhoods to the Rose Garden at Leif Erikson Park.

The biggest highlight for me was getting to know members of the historical society better!

The tour is offered as a benefit of membership in CCHS. Destinations being considered for next year's tour are the area of Pipestone, Minnesota, the New Ulm area and Winnipeg. Another tour of Clay County is also being planned for Spring 2006.
Softball, continued

from 1932 to 1957 and was inducted into the North Dakota Softball Hall of Fame in 1963. He was a life member of the Hall of Fame Council.

From 1930 when he began pitching for Master Barbers, until 1971, the year he last sponsored the Shorty's Shoe Shop team in the Fargo-Moorhead association, he was a highly visible figure. His teams won state championships in 1951, 1952 and 1955 and also won five Red River Valley Tournament titles.

The Clay County Historical Society is proud to have the large collection of Shorty’s softball, basketball and bowling trophies as well as scrapbooks, documents, photos and other items from his long sponsorship of sports. Included in the collection are player Tom “Bus” Carney’s pitcher’s shoes, a catcher’s mask and a rail made of crack [cracked] bats. Carney’s shoes were mended many times by Shorty himself.


More on Clay County Softball next page...

### New CCHS Memberships & Renewals

CCHS extends a special thank you to the following individuals who renewed their memberships or became new members in July and August:

**NEW MEMBERS**
- Michael & Sharon Blasgen, Los Gatos, CA
- Michelle Boulin, Bowling Green, KY
- Gail Monson, Fargo
- Kermit Nelson, Barnesville
- Larry Swenson, Glyndon
- Gerald & Sherry Zimmerman, Glyndon

**GIFT MEMBERSHIPS**
- Mark Chalimonczyk, Fargo
- Donna Thiel, Hankinson

**UPGRADES**
- Donna & Eric Chalimonczyk, Mhd
- Janet Gorman, Moorhead
- Ann P. Gytri, Felton
- Frank & Adrie Israelson, Wolverton
- Doug & Margaret Sillers, Moorhead
- Bob & Linda Swanson, Moorhead

**RENEWALS**
- Steve K. & Mary M. Aakre, Hawley
- Allen County Public Library, Fort Wayne, IN
- Robert & Selma Anderson, Moorhead
- Erwin & Clarice Backlund, Moorhead

- Roland & Carolyn Barden, Moorhead
- Russell & Lois Bekkerus, Glyndon
- Robert & Dorothy Belsly, Moorhead
- Aldrich & Meredith Bloomquist, Mhd
- Barton J. Cahill, Moorhead
- Mark Chekola, Moorhead
- Yvonne C. Condell, Moorhead
- Ione Diro, Moorhead
- Paul & Marsdeth Dovre, Moorhead
- Paul & Joyce Eidbo, Moorhead
- Fargo-Moorhead Heritage Society
- Sister Mary Ann Fay, Crookston
- Ruth Franzen, Fargo
- Dorothy Garven, Los Angeles, CA
- Marv & Audrey Gerhardson, Hawley
- Lawrence & Belle Gilbery, Moorhead
- John & Nadine Glas, Moorhead
- Helen Glawe, Fargo
- Juanita Griebel, El Cajon, CA
- Harmon Glass Doctor, Moorhead
- Joyce & Gustav Haug, Hawley
- Carole Lee Hays, Albany, OR
- Holly Heitkamp, Fargo
- Dennis & Kris Herbranson, Arlington, TX
- Irene Hogan, Moorhead
- Andre & Emily Hougulum, Moorhead
- Ardee & Eunice Johnson, Moorhead
- James D. Johnson, Moorhead
- Virginia H. Johnson, New York, NY
- Donna Knauber, Sabin
- Kent & Donna Knutson, Moorhead

- Virginia Kolba, Moorhead
- Norman B. Kuchl, Fargo
- Gary Landgraf, Moorhead
- Robert J. Loeffler, Moorhead
- Kathryn Matthees, Moorhead
- Roger J. Minch, Fargo
- Arloine S. Mithun, Moorhead
- Moorhead Public Schools
- Moorhead Drug Company
- Esther O. Olson, Moorhead
- Gerald Palmer, Barnesville
- Morris Rasmussen, Fargo
- J. Donald & Naomi Rice, Moorhead
- Sam Rikhus, Ulen
- Rona Robbins Mears, Dallas, TX
- Anna E. Schneider, Moorhead
- Karen & Jo Schneider, Moorhead
- Donald & Carol Schoff
- Lois Selberg, Moorhead
- Maxine Shulstad, Barnesville
- Barb & Roger Spilde, Moorhead
- Bernice A. Stensgaard, Moorhead
- Ronnie & Donna Tang, Felton
- Arnold Tranby, Moorhead
- Ruth A. Wagner, Moorhead
- Tom & Sherry Watt, Glyndon
- Faye B. Wells, Vancouver, WA
- Phyllis A. Wirries, Moorhead

**Moorhead Drug Company**

- Maxine Workman, Moorhead
- Marilyn Wussow, Moorhead
Pitcher Stan “Baffleball” Berquam was a force in the early thirties winning 14 Red River Valley titles by 1949. In the booklet, 50 Years of Softball, A History of the Red River Softball Tournament, it is said that his success was due to practice. “Stan ... and his brother used to practice pitching in a potato cellar at Grafton during the winter months.” From 1927 through 1947, Berquam was the winning pitcher in 16 of the 22 tournaments played. He was on “Shorty” Kondos’ winning team in 1951.

### Calendar

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<th>Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>Oct. 16</td>
<td>Neighborhood Open House at Bergquist Cabin, 1-3 pm</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct. 19</td>
<td>Board of Directors Meeting, 8 am</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nov. 16</td>
<td>Board of Directors Meeting, 8 am</td>
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<td>Nov. 24</td>
<td>Thanksgiving Day, museum and archives closed</td>
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<td>Dec. 10</td>
<td>Holiday Open House, 2-4 Volunteer Appreciation Party, 5-7</td>
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### A Great Gift for 2005!

Moorhead, 1900-2000: A Century of Change is packed with historic photographs and stories that transport you into the city's colorful past. See how much Moorhead has changed!

Also available: Fargo, ND, From Frontier Village to All America City, 1875-2000 is a unique collection of photos and stories chronicling Fargo's first 125 years.

These high-quality, paper cover books, published by Heritage Publications of Hendrum, MN, are fundraisers for the Clay and Cass County Historical Societies.

Pick up your copies today at the Clay County Museum & Archives in the Hjemkomst Center, 202 1st Avenue North, Moorhead, or send your check or money order for $23.00 to CCHS, PO Box 501, Moorhead, MN 56561.

Call CCHS at 218-299-5520 for more information.
This segment of our newsletter continues to grow! Thank you to all of our wonderful members for your tremendous support. Please help us thank those members for supporting the Clay County Historical Society by patronizing their businesses:

**SPONSOR ($500+)**
Please consider supporting CCHS at this membership level!

**PATRON ($200-$499)**
Mac’s, Inc.

**SUSTAINING ($100-$199)**
Dilworth/Glyndon/Felton ISD
First National Bank of Hawley
Hawley Public Schools
City of Hawley
Korsmo Funeral Service
Moorhead Antique Mall
Moorhead Area Public Schools
Moorhead Drug Company
Moorhead Kiwanis
Rigels, Inc.
Sellin Brothers, Inc.
State Bank of Hawley
State Bank of Moorhead

**SUPPORTING ($50-$99)**
Ace Hardware
Bentley & Bentley, DDS
Eventide
Fargo-Moorhead Heritage Society
Harmon Glass Doctor of Moorhead
McLarman, Hanner & Skatvold
Moorhead Area Retired Educators
Moorhead Midday-Central Lions
Richtman’s Press Club
Stenerson Lumber
Wells Fargo Bank MN, N A, Mhd
Wright Funeral Home

Sincere thanks goes to these individuals in the Patron, Sustaining, and Supporting membership levels:

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Katrina Emergency Relief Act makes possible 100% deductible donations to all charities

Recently, Fargo-Moorhead Area Foundation (FMAF) Director Karla Aaland sent a letter to area charitable organizations and friends, announcing the benefits of the Katrina Emergency Relief Act signed into law by President Bush September 23, 2005. Parts of that letter are used here to relay this important information to the members and friends of the Clay County Historical Society.

The act provides a wonderful opportunity and added incentive for citizens to achieve their charitable goals. It is a one time opportunity for individuals to deduct, dollar for dollar up to your adjusted gross income, the amount you donate to charity tax free.

While the majority of the tax relief act focuses on providing much-needed assistance and tax relief for victims of Hurricane Katrina, it also contains incentives for meeting charitable needs closer to home. The act encourages charitable giving to meet the growing needs of communities—at home and across the county—and prevent a repeat of the downturn in charitable giving following September 11th.

We know that you would agree that generosity should not be rooted in tax laws and advantageous legislation should not drive our philanthropic actions, but history proves it is a true motivator. The motivation may actually come from heightened awareness and the media play of new tax measures. This heightened awareness may add volume to the internal voice that has been encouraging personal generosity. Whatever your motivation may be—it is a great time to make a difference for charitable organizations in our community, including the FMAF and Clay County Historical Society.

It is important to note that the Katrina Emergency Relief Act of 2005 covers cash gifts made to tax-exempt public charities between August 28, 2005 and January 1, 2006. While Donor Advised Funds are not eligible, donations to unrestricted and field-of-interest funds at community foundations will qualify for the enhanced incentive. For example a donation to:

- Hurricane Katrina relief fund at a community foundation in the Gulf Coast.
- Fargo-Moorhead Area Community Fund to serve the overall need of communities located in Cass County, ND and Clay County, MN.
- One of the nearly 40 Agency Endowments managed in partnership with non-profit agencies who are working hard to secure a steady stream of future income to support their programs (such as Clay County Historical Society’s Endowment Fund with FMAF).
- Any of the 100+ regional public non-profit organizations serving the needs of our communities.

The list is endless but the window of time is not! The Katrina Emergency Relief Act of 2005 expires on January 1, 2006. This is a wonderful time to “maximize” your charitable deduction and make a difference. Please do not hesitate to let us know how we can be of further assistance.

CCHS Office: 218-299-5520, lisa.vedaa@ci.moorhead.mn.us
FMAF Office: 701-234-0756, office@areafoundation.org

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Discover Clay County history from a different perspective!

Inside, Outside, Upside Down

Clay County Museum Hours: 10-5 Monday-Saturday, 10-9 Tuesday, 12-5 Sunday
Hjemkomst Center, 202 1st Avenue North, Moorhead, MN • FREE ADMISSION
CLAY COUNTY
HISTORICAL SOCIETY

MEMBERSHIP FORM

YES! I would like to become a member of Clay County Historical Society

☐ Individual* $20
☐ Family* $35
☐ Supporting $50
☐ Sustaining $100
☐ Patron $200
☐ Sponsor $500

*Businesses are not eligible for Individual and Family membership levels

CCHS MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS:

- Support preservation of your heritage
- Bi-monthly newsletter
- Discount on Acid-Free Preservation supplies
- Discount on photo reproductions from archives
- $1 off admission to Hjemkomst Center Exhibits
- Access to CCHS history tours
- Voting Privileges

In addition to the great benefits listed above, Supporting, Sustaining, Patron and Sponsor members a certificate ready to frame and display, and a listing in all CCHS bi-monthly newsletters.

To become a CCHS Member please complete and return this form or a copy of this form with check for dues payment to:

CLAY COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY
PO Box 501, Moorhead, MN 56561-0501
Visit our website! www.info.co.c1ay.mn.us/history

Name:

Business (if applicable):

Street Address:

City, State, ZIP:

Phone: E-mail:

We're on the web!
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